

## 12 Sanctions applied against candidates

- 12.1** The awarding bodies will determine the application of a sanction according to the evidence presented, the nature and circumstances of the malpractice, and the type of qualification involved.

Not all the sanctions are appropriate to every type of qualification or circumstance.

- 12.2** These sanctions may be applied individually or in combination (see Appendix 6).

- 12.3** Awarding bodies may, at their discretion, impose the following sanctions against candidates:

### **1. Warning**

The candidate is issued with a warning that if he/she commits malpractice within a set period of time, further specified sanctions will be applied.

### **2. Loss of all marks for a section**

The candidate loses all the marks gained for a discrete section of the work. A section may be part of a component, or a single piece of non-examination assessment if this consists of several items.

### **3. Loss of all marks for a component**

The candidate loses all the marks gained for a component.

Where a component is more often a feature of a linear qualification than a unitised qualification, and so this sanction can be regarded as an alternative to sanction 4.

Some units also have components, in which case a level of sanction between numbers 2 and 4 is possible.

### **4. Loss of all marks for a unit**

The candidate loses all the marks gained for a unit.

This sanction can only be applied to qualifications which are unitised. For linear qualifications, the option is sanction 3.

This sanction usually allows the candidate to aggregate or request certification in that series, albeit with a reduced mark or grade.

### **5. Disqualification from a unit**

The candidate is disqualified from the unit.

This sanction is only available if the qualification is unitised. For linear qualifications the option is sanction 7.

The effect of this sanction is to prevent the candidate aggregating or requesting certification in that series, if the candidate has applied for it.

### **6. Disqualification from all units in one or more qualifications**

If circumstances justify, sanction 5 may be applied to other units taken during the same examination or assessment series. (Units which have been banked in previous examination series are retained.)

This sanction is only available if the qualification is unitised. For linear qualifications the option is sanction 8.

## **7 Disqualification from a whole qualification**

The candidate is disqualified from the whole qualification taken in that series or academic year.

This sanction can be applied to unitised qualifications only if the candidate has requested aggregation. Any units banked in a previous examination series are retained, but the units taken in the present series and the aggregation opportunity are lost.

If a candidate has not requested aggregation the option is sanction 6. It may also be used with linear qualifications.

## **8. Disqualification from all qualifications taken in that series**

If circumstances justify, sanction 7 may be applied to other qualifications.

This sanction can be applied to unitised qualifications only if the candidate has requested aggregation.

Any units banked in a previous examination series are retained, but the units taken in the present series and the aggregation opportunity are lost.

If a candidate has not requested aggregation the option is sanction 6. It may also be used with linear qualifications.

## **9. Candidate debarral**

The candidate is barred from entering for one or more examinations for a set period of time. This sanction is applied in conjunction with any of the other sanctions above, (other than sanction 1 warning) if the circumstances warrant it.

**12.4** Unless a sanction is accompanied by a bar on future entry, all candidates penalised by loss of marks or disqualification, may re-take the component(s), unit(s) or qualification(s) affected in the next examination series or assessment opportunity if the specification permits this.

**12.5** Heads of centre may wish to take further action themselves in cases of candidate malpractice.